

# BibTool Change Log

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## Release 2.63 [January 16, 2016]

- Omission of the previous release fixed.

## Release 2.62 [January 16, 2016]

- Combined rewrite and delete bug fixed.
- Minor improvements for the distribution.
- README renamed to README.md to comply with the conventions of the GitHub repository.

## Release 2.61 [July 12, 2015]

- New resource `rename.field` introduced to conditionally rename a field.
- Typedef `String` for `Uchar*` and used across.
- Duplicate file `doc/bibtool.tex` in the distribution tar ball eliminated.

## Release 2.60 [June 9, 2015]

- The field name and other symbols may start with any allowed character. Non-alpha characters at the beginning are treated as warning only.

## Release 2.59 [March 14, 2015]

- Fix in `print.c` to omit an empty line after overflowing lines.
- Fix in `print.c` to avoid an overflow situation.

## Release 2.58 [February 9, 2015]

- Library `tex_def.rsc` extended with the primitives `\i` and `\j`.
- The source tar is signed. The key of the author can be obtained from `pgp.mit.edu`.
- Test renamed to `test`.

## Release 2.57 [April 18, 2014]

- Segfault in deTeX fixed.
- Compiler warnings silenced.

## Release 2.56 [April 14, 2014]

- Disambiguating numbers adapted to fit to documentation.
- Configuration of regex fixed to work on Linux.
- Documentation typos fixed.

- Signed characters from translation tables changed to unsigned.
- Autoconf configuration improved.

## Release 2.55 [April 15, 2012]

- Library `biblatex.rsc` added. It contains capitalizations of fields used in `bibLATEX`.
- Fix for a misbehaviour when selecting entries according to an aux file with deeply nested `@strings`.

## Release 2.54 [February 21, 2012]

- Command line parameter `-V` documented.
- Resource `key.make.alias` added to create new `@ALIAS` records for any newly generated key.
- Resource `apply.alias` added to expand the `@ALIAS` records.
- Resource `apply.include` added to expand the `@INCLUDE` records.
- Resource `apply.modify` added to expand the `@MODIFY` records.
- Error message for `-o` without parameter added.
- `@ALIAS` and `@INCLUDE` records were not printed. This has been fixed.
- A test suite for `BIBTOOL` has been integrated. It requires Perl to be present on the system on which the tests should be run.

## Release 2.53 [September 25, 2011]

- In `tex.define` spaces before the `=` are ignored instead of leading to unwanted definitions.
- An initialization error showed up on MacOS. This has been fixed.
- The prepared makefiles for various operating systems missed an entry for `crossref.cho`.
- Typo in help text and copyright year fixed.

## Release 2.52 [June 6, 2011]

- A few incompatibilities with signed and unsigned characters which showed up on MacOS only have been fixed.
- A few compiler warnings have been fixed.

## Release 2.51 [May 12, 2010]

- Bugfix in `names.c`: The classification of name parts erroneously has used a wrong translation under certain circumstances.

## Release 2.50 [May 12, 2010]

- Bugfix in `names.c`: The classification of name parts erroneously has used a wrong translation under certain circumstances.
- Bugfix in `key.c`: The classification of name parts erroneously has considered, to be a first name under certain circumstances. This has been improved.

- Improvement in `names.c` and `key.c` concerning printing in debug mode.

## Release 2.49 [February 8, 2007]

- New resource `expand.crossref` introduced. This resource enables the expansion of fields inherited via the crossref mechanism.
- Bugfix in `names.c`: The classification of name parts erroneously has considered the initials V., I., and X. to be Roman numerals belonging to the jr part under special circumstances. This has been improved.
- Name formatting now uses a fractional part to restrict the number of name parts considered.
- New resource `expand.crossref` introduced. This resource enables the expansion of fields inherited via the crossref mechanism.
- Bugfix in `print.c`: Some national characters have been lost. It was necessary to use an unsigned character as elsewhere.

## Release 2.48 [August 6, 2004]

- Resource `print.terminal.comma` introduced. This resource can be used to request commas after the last record even if it contradicts the rules of `BIBTEX`.
- `makefile.in` for configure extended to support the variable `INSTALLPREFIX` to be prepended to installation directories.
- Bugfix in `main.c`: Some compilers didn't like the method `true()`.

- Bugfix for `kpathsea` under Suse 9.1.
- Bugfixes in expansion.
- `BIBTCL` has been taken out of the default making since it has caused troubles on several machines.
- The printing of Strings honors now the dependencies that `BIBTEX` relies on. This has been accomplished by a change in the printing routine for databases. No new resource is involved.
- Minor modification to the C API.
- Feature: When searching for an aux file and none is found then `.aux` is appended and a reopen is tried with the new name.
- Feature: When `expand.macros` is set the macros will be suppressed automatically. No need to set `print.entry.types` any more.
- The boolean resource `select.crossrefs` has been introduced. This resource can be used to force cross-referenced entries for selected entries to be included in the output.
- Feature: deleted entries are not reported as "‘written’" by the statistics any more.
- Bugfix: Bug in extracting by aux file. Crossrefed entries where sometimes ignored.
- Bugfix: Bug in parsing of backslashes in resources has been fixed. Unfortunately this bug appeared in one of the examples in the manual.
- Bugfix: Bug in expansion introduced in 2.47 has been fixed. An error occurred when expanding macros.

- The resource loading with `resource` now issues a warning when the file could not be found.
- The meaning of `post` for the format specifiers `%d` and `%D` has been documented.
- Bugfix: BIBTOOL has misinterpreted `pre` for the format specifier `%t` and `%T` due to an over-optimization. This has been fixed.
- Bugfix: BIBTOOL has ignored `preserve.key.case` for cross-referenced keys. This has been fixed.
- Bugfix: Some compilers don't like it if static strings are modified. Thus I have made them dynamic.
- Experimental feature `regexp.syntax` added.

## Release 2.47 [January 16, 2003]

- Bugfix: BIBTOOL looped when parsing unbalanced blocks due to a too short type in `parse.c`. This has been fixed and some error messages have been improved.
- Some additions to the documentation due to Patrice Dumas.
- Resource `fmt.word.separator` introduced. This resource can be used to mark additional characters to be considered as word separators.
- Bugfix: BIBTOOL looped when a malformed string of some kind was given to `expand`. This has been fixed in `expand()`.
- Bugfix: BIBTOOL crashed when called with empty format string due

to an uninitialized variable. This has been fixed in `parse_fmt()`.

- Bugfix: Documentation bug fixed. The default for `sort.key` should be `%s($key)`. This has been fixed in `Lib/default.rsc` and the manual.

## Release 2.46 [February 12 2002]

- Resource `sort.cased` introduced to allow the sorting order to take advantage of upper and lower case characters. The default is false which is the previous behavior.

## Release 2.45 [October 22 2001]

- Resource `suppress.initial.newline` introduced to suppress the empty line at the beginning of the output file.
- Bugfix: Some C compilers don't like the initialization of static variables with `stderr`. The code has been moved to a initialization routine.
- Bugfix: `-R` disables the reading of the resource at the end of processing of command line arguments.
- Bugfix: Parsing of select arguments with backslashes were not treated correctly.
- Minor documentation bugs fixed.

## Release 2.44 [April 7 1999]

- Key generation fixed to expand BIB<sub>TeX</sub> strings. The current behavior is likely to change again in a future release.
- Updated to work with `kpathsea 3.1` (partially).

- Searching for the kpathsea library is now the default in the configure script. Thus it is possible to simply place BIBTOOL in a web2c tree. This only requires that the directory is named bibtool and bibtool is added to the filelists in Makefile, configure, and configure.in of the web2c main directory.

- `check.double` message improved.
- Initialization bug for kpathsea fixed.
- Bugfix for cross referencing: normalization to lowercase was missing twice.
- Bugfix in the  $\TeX$  reading routines: spaces after active characters are not ignored. All characters are treated as unsigned. This seems to be preferable for extended ASCII characters.
- Key generation routines adapted to work with multiple databases. The symbol table is no longer abused to store information for the key generation. This may slow down the key generation a little bit. If it turns out to be a problem I will use a better algorithm.
- Minor modifications in makefiles.
- The configuration of BIBTCL is now done automatically.
- New datatype introduced: `Uchar` will hold UniCode characters in a future release. I just have to find regexp routines to work with UTF-8.
- Extraction extended to allow negation of the regular expression/string matching result.

New resources `select.non` and `select.by.non.string` to specify such a request. C function `add_extract()` extended to cover negated values and the former function `add_s_extract()`.

## Release 2.43 []

- Additional library `braces.rsc` to translate quotes as field delimiters into braces.
- `bibtool -h` reports now also the library path. This can be used by external scripts to find the installation directory of BIBTOOL.
- Bugfix: comments are no longer crippled.
- Minor bugfix in rewriting code: empty pattern works again.
- The regression tests have revealed a bugfix in the key generation code. I am not aware of the change that has led to this effect but the new behaviour is correct. Before, the macro expansion was suppressed under certain circumstances.
- BIBTCL: `bibtool count db` added.
- BIBTCL: `bibtool missing` ignores the case of the field name.
- BIBTCL: consistently renaming `record` to `entry`.
- Minor modifications of makefile to correctly generate `libbib.a` and install the header files.
- Reorganization of the code; header files are now in their own directory. I don't have the appropriate

information for some DOS compilers yet. Thus minor modifications in the makefile might be required.

- C function `entry_statistics()` removed. The functionality can be modeled with the new C function `db_count()`. This takes into account that several databases can be managed internally.
- C function `save_word()` renamed to `add_word()`. `list_words()` removed since it has been used for debugging only.
- EntryTypes implementation changed. The API doesn't change. Data type `StringTab` is now local to `symbols.c`. Data type `Rule` is now local to `rewrite.c`.

## Release 2.42 []

- New selection operation introduced. The selection with regular expressions is complemented by a selection according to simple substrings. This selection is initiated with the new resource `select.string` which takes the same arguments as the resource `select` but does comparison for a substring instead of regular expression matching. The value of `select.case.sensitive` is taken into account but at runtime and not at specification time. Certain characters can be ignored for the comparison. Those are contained in the new string resource `select.ignored`.
- New resource `print.entry.types` introduced. This resource controls the entry types and the order in which they are printed. In fact

the macro printing facility is obsolete with this new resource.

- New resource `clear.ignored.words` introduced. In fact this is a function which deletes all ignored words. Thus it is possible to determine all ignored words at runtime—even the compiled in defaults.
- Bug fixed: selection honours the resource `print.all.strings` now.
- Makefiles slightly improved. Less manual adaption. Installation of all library files – even on Solaris.
- Name formatting omission fixed: Translation and length are taken into account correctly. The new name format sign `*` has been introduced to denote the inheritance of the translation from the calling format.
- Restriction relaxed. Now it is possible to declare up to MAXINT entry types and not only 4096. The `Record` data structure and the associated macros have been modified slightly to accomplish this.
- Bug in the aux file selection mechanism fixed. This bug caused some cross referenced entries to be missing under special circumstances.
- Bug in `key.c` fixed which caused a crash because an initialization was missing under certain circumstances.
- Make target `libbib.a` added. This is known to work on UNIX. I would like to get feedback for other systems.
- Minor bug in `names.c` fixed.

- Minor bug in `print.c` fixed. `print.wide.equal` does not have exceptions any more.
- Minor bug in `print.c` fixed. Deleted fields are treated better.
- Bug in `database.c` fixed which caused macro expansion to fail under certain circumstances.
- BIBTCL: `bibtool format` allows to use the full power of format specifications.
- BIBTCL: `bibtool sprint` added which returns the formatted string representation of an entry.
- BIBTCL: Bug in `$rec set \ $key ...` fixed.
- Minor changes in the C interface (Just wait for the compiler or linker to complain about different arguments:-).

## Release 2.41 []

- New boolean resource `print.equal.right` which controls whether the = in normal entries is aligned right or left.
- New boolean resource `print.wide.equal` which controls whether the equal sign is surrounded by spaces even if the alignment forces a narrower layout.
- New boolean resource `print.comma.at.end` which controls whether the comma between fields is printed at the end or at the beginning of a field/value pair.
- New boolean resource `print.deleted.entries` which controls the treatment of deleted entries. If this resource is true then delete entries are put as comments into the output. This is the old behavior and thus it is the default.
- Pseudo field `sortkey` added.
- Pseudo field `source` added which contains the filename the record has been read from or the empty string if this can not be determined.
- Makefile adapted to meet the description.
- `configure` creates `./config.h` aswell.
- Strings can be either local to a database or global. The output of macros does include local macros only. This is a point of incompatibility with previous versions.
- Massive extensions to BIBTCL.
- Cleaning of the sources and massive addition of documentation. Now the documentation of the C functions is present. Thus it becomes possible to use the BIBTOOL routines to write C programs. BIBTCL is a first application of this technique. Nevertheless a few changes seem possible before things are cut in stone.
- According to a suggestion by Oren Patashnik the term entry is used instead of record – at least in the documentation.
- Minor bug in `print.c` fixed which caused looping when small values for line length and alignment column was given.
- Minor bugfix in `key.c`. The resource `crossref.limit` was off by 1.

- Some additions have been made to support new features in the forthcoming BibTeX 1.0. They do not really work right now but just restrict the accepted input files.
- Flag `--with-kpathsea` added to configure.

## Release 2.40 []

- Sorting uses the new key instead of the old one as before. This has not been specified, but the new behaviour might be more intuitive.
- `key.format=empty` fixed. `key.format.short.need` and `long.need` are aliases for `new.short` and `new.long` resp.
- Some error messages slightly improved.
- Minor print bug fixed: additional commas appeared when the last field was deleted.
- Typo in documentation: I had typed `preserve.key` instead of `preserve.keys`. Shame on me:-) Some additional examples in the documentation.
- Field deletion completely covered by the rewriting mechanism. `delete.field` is kept for backward compatibility as an alias.

## Release 2.39 []

- The default for the pattern in the select resource is now `'.'`. Thus it is easier to select entries with a given type.

- New resource `preserve.keys` introduced. If this resource is on then key generation touches only entries with empty keys. The keys of other entries are left unchanged. Initially this resource is off.
- The disambiguation now respects the order of the entries. Previously it used the reverse order which was contra-intuitive.
- Formatting names: Names connected by or tight initials (A.U. Thor) are now treated better.
- Nasty little bug in the key specification parser fixed. This has (sometimes) led to a wrong evaluation of disjunctions.
- Minor bug in verbose messages fixed.
- AutoConf scripts added.

## Release 2.38 []

- Format specifier `%d` enhanced. It can fail now if no number is found in the field. The minus sign means padding to a fixed length. The plus sign means not to fail but use 0. The post specifier can be used to select another but the first number. E.g. `%.2d` means to use the second number.
- Format specifier `%D` introduced. It acts like `%d` but does not truncate the number. Thus larger numbers are used completely.
- Bug fixed. If the key format failed then the key was left empty. Now the default key is used as written in the documentation. Somehow the bugfix for the select statement has not made

it into the last release. Now it should be in.

- Several mistakes in the documentation corrected.

## Release 2.37 []

- `kpathsea` support for searching BIBTEX files added.
- Bugs fixed: Searching/key generation combination and aux file evaluation.
- The distribution is now available in two forms: as a gzipped tar file and as a zip archive.

## Release 2.36 []

- Added sample file for interfacing BIBTOOL with Tcl: `Tcl/bibtool.tcl`.
- Added sample file for interfacing BIBTOOL with Perl: `Perl/bibtool.pl`.
- Minor bug fix in string parsing routines. E.g. select from command line was not evaluated properly.
- Minor bug fixed. `add.field` now works again as described in the documentation.
- Minor bug fixed. Command line argument `-r` issued a warning when everything was ok.

## Release 2.35 []

- Inheritance via `crossref` can be used to access fields in another entry when creating keys. E.g. this means that crossreferencing inproceedings can access the booktitle of

the proceedings. The new resource `crossref.limit` restricts the number of crossrefs followed. E.g. 0 means do not follow crossrefs (as it has been in previous releases). The default is 32.

- New boolean resource `check.do.delete` introduced. If this resource is on then the double entries are not only preceded by `###` instead of `@` but deleted completely.
- New boolean resource `sort.macros` introduced. If this is on then the macro definitions are sorted alphabetically. Default: on
- The handling of comments has been changed completely. Comments are now attached to the preamble/string/normal entry following them. Especially during sorting the comments are rearranged as well. This seems useful to keep comments on macro definitions and the definitions together. The last comment always stays at the end.
- Minor bug fixed. The searching for `.bibtoolrsc` went wrong.
- Minor bug fixed. `output.file` resource acted incorrect.
- `print.all.strings` acts like described in the documentation.
- Resource arguments in the command line can have unbalanced braces in strings now. Still there is no escape character defined.
- Internally BIBTOOL can handle more than one database simultaneously. This is needed for the SQL interface.

Let's see how this can be used otherwise.

gument is used to restrict the number of characters transferred.

## Release 2.34 []

- Default value of `key.expand.macros` changed to on. This seems to be a more sensible default value. (Possible incompatibility to old version)
- `new.format.type` introduced. This command can be used to specify formatting rules for names. It is used in conjunction with the `%p` format specification which has been added.
- The format specifiers for counting names/words/characters have been added. Those act as booleans which force backtracking if they fail. The qualifier `#` is used to enable counting.
- When writing macro files undefined macros are written as `_string` instead of `@STRING`. Thus they are comments to `BIBTEX`.
- The command line options `-x` and `-X` now also set `print.all.strings` to off. (This has no effect yet)
- The documentation has been updated.

## Release 2.33 []

- Reference card added (prepared for A4 paper).
- Bugfix in `rewrite.c`. `add.field` no longer crashes.
- Format specifiers `%n` and `%N` now also use the post argument. This ar-

## Release 2.32 []

- New resource `select.fields` introduced. This resource controls which fields are considered when selecting with `-X`.

## Release 2.31 []

- I have moved to a new job. My email address has been changed in all files (maybe I have missed some?).
- The resource `select.case.sensitive` behaved contra-intuitive. This has been fixed. This means that old scripts might need adaption.
- `select` and `rewrite.rule` can take several fields now. Thus you can specify several selections or rewrites more compact.
- The survey of related programs in the documentation has been enlarged.

## Release 2.30 []

- Minor bugfix in `s_parse.c`. Resource specifications in the command line may have led to an overflow of an array. This has been fixed.
- New resource `print.parentheses` introduced. This resource allows the user to specify whether `or` `()` should be used to delimit each entry.

## Release 2.29 []

- Support for compilation without the GNU Regular Expression Library improved.
- The `@comment` is really more liberal than I thought. This prefix is simply ignored (As I have read in the `BIBTEX` sources). This behaviour is now also performed by `BIBTOOL`.

## Release 2.28 []

- Some additional updates for the new makefiles.
- Bugfix in `print.c` which let to additional strings after the regular end of an entry.

## Release 2.27 []

- Reorganization of the files. Slight corrections of function prototypes in various files. Change of the `Makefile` to support Amiga SAS/C.

## Release 2.26 []

- Minor bug in `key.c` fixed. One step further to a 8-bit clean program. I wonder which 8-bit traps are still hidden in `BIBTOOL`.
- The `TeX` macro mechanism has been enhanced to allow one to define single character macros. This means `tex.define` automatically makes a character active if it is encountered as macro name of a definition.

## Release 2.25 []

- Finally all separators can be arbitrary strings. Only allowed characters are used (as it has been done in version 1.\*). I hope this finally fixes the bug in `key.c` which I had troubles with in the previous versions.

## Release 2.24 []

- Documentation for regular expressions added.
- Resources `select` and `select.case.sensitive` added. The selection allows to specify a regular expression for arbitrary fields. This subsumes the old `extract.regex` which is kept for backward compatibility.
- A bugfix in 2.23 corrected.

## Release 2.23 []

- Some minor modifications for DEC-Alpha.
- Some minor modifications for the native HP C compiler.
- Some bugs in `key.c` fixed.

## Release 2.22 []

- “par (double newlines) is preserved now. `parse.c` has been modified. The line breaking algorithm in `print.c` has been adapted.
- Allocation bug in `stack.c` fixed.
- Bug in `expand.c` which added garbage to expanded strings.

- Some improvements for non-ANSI C compilers (I really don't know why I continue this).

## Release 2.21 []

- Preserving of case of keys introduced. For this purpose the resource `preserve.key.case` has been introduced. The management of the list of old keys is done in `macros.c` mainly. Minor changes in `print.c` and `parse.c`.

## Release 2.20 []

- Minor bug fix in `sort.order`.
- Compression method changed to `gzip`.

## Release 2.19 []

- Key format specifiers `t`, `w`, `W` introduced. `w`, `W`, `t` and `T` take a post argument to limit the number of characters to use.
- `sort.order` introduced to sort fields in an entry.
- Wrong mail addresses in many files corrected.

## Release 2.18 []

- Rewriting missed some multiply occurring patterns. (`rewrite.c`)
- Resource `rewrite.limit` added.
- Problem with recursive resources fixed. (`parse.c`)

## Release 2.17 []

- The documentation is now compatible with  $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ .

## Release 2.16 []

- New resource `print.newline` introduced to control the number of empty lines between entries.
- MSDOS support: Imitating `emtex` search path initialization as option.

## Release 2.15 []

- Some problems with 8-bit characters fixed.
- String expansion before key generation added: `key.expand.macro`
- Hashindex was computed wrong for some strings with ASCII values  $> 127$ .
- Hashtable enlarged and new algorithm for hashindex

## Release 2.14 []

- `delete.field` bug fixed. The deletion of the last field lead to the deletion of all fields. (`rewrite.c`)
- Comments added to `print.c`.
- Target zip in `Makefile`.

## Release 2.13 []

- Yet more modifications for the MSDOS port. What a brain-dead OS.

## Release 2.12 []

- Version 2.12 of GNU regex library integrated.
- `alloca.c` is no longer needed.
- Some improvements for the MSDOS port.
- `aux.[ch]` renamed to `tex_aux.[ch]` resp.
- Resource search path seems to work now.

## Release 2.11 []

- Some typos fixed.
- Redefinition of entry types enabled.

## Release 2.10 []

- String/Macro expansion added: `expand.macros`.
- Case in-sensitive treatment of ignored words.
- Some additional targets in `Makefile`.

## Release 2.09 []

- `Makefile` enhanced.
- Error/verbose/debug messages improved.
- Hell, I forgot to remove trace statements.

## Release 2.08 []

- Comment parsing and printing improved.

- `symbol.type` introduced.
- Minor improvement of non-ANSI support.

## Release 2.07 []

- Printing improved. Rewriting of macro names completed and documented.
- Truncating bug in `print.c` fixed.
- Minor improvement of non-ANSI support.

## Release 2.06 []

- UN\*X man pages for `sbuffer()`, `pxfile()`
- Absolute path name use improved.
- Minor bug fixed.

## Release 2.05 []

- Semantic checks with regular expressions.
- Crossref modification when key generation is enabled.
- Preference bug for search path building fixed.
- Rewriting enhanced.

## Release 2.04 []

- String parser introduced. Error checking/messages improved.
- Undocumented command line options changed.
- Command line specification of resources introduced.
- Minor bug fixes.
- Code slightly reorganized. (I really found a static array)
- Samples directory renamed to Lib.

## Release 2.03 []

- Field rewriting introduced.
- Resource `optimize` is obsolete. The functionality can be achieved by field rewriting.
- Resource search path introduced.

## Release 2.02 []

- Minor bug fixes.
- Static array in key generation routine made dynamic. There is still a limit which can be reached when a short `TEX` macro expands into very long text.

- Checking double entries feature introduced.
- Printing TABs can be emulated by SPACEs.

## Release 2.01 []

- Bug fixes.
- Print representation for items introduced.
- Distribution improved.
- Resource samples added.

## Release 2.0 []

- Major revision.
- Sorting integrated.
- Resources introduced.
- Several command line options deleted.
- Key formatting improved.
- Draft Documentation.

## Release 1.7 []