

PSTricks

pst-abspos

A PSTricks package for using absolute or relative coordinates of a page; v.0.2

September 27, 2009

Package author(s):
Herbert Voß

Contents

1 Introduction	3
2 Package Options	3
3 The Macros	3
3.1 Optional Parameters	4
4 Examples	4
5 Absolute Coordinates	5
6 Relative Coordinates	6
7 PostScript Origin	7
8 Absolute Coordinates with an Origin in the Lower Left	8
9 List of all optional arguments for <code>pst-abspos</code>	9
References	9

PostScript Origin
Text Origin Nonsense text line with \noindent.

1 Introduction

The package `pst-abspos` allows absolute positioning of objects. In `TEX` the actual "cursor" position is the origin of the paper plane. This makes it difficult to put objects into absolute positions. The only constant position is the origin of the paper plane, the upper left corner, which is 1 inch right and 1 inch down. This absolute PostScript origin is not the one for the textarea of `TEX`, because it adds the horizontal margins `\oddsidemargin` and for the first line `\parskip`. In the vertical direction there are added `\topskip`, `\headheight` and `\headsep`. This is a bit confusing because there are different origins of the paper plane:

- the upper left corner of the paper
- the PostScript origin 1 inch from left and 1 inch from top
- the `TEX` origin, adding `\oddsidemargin` or `\evensidemargin` to 1 inch and subtract `\topskip`, `\headheight` and `\headsep` from the top
- the `TEX` relative origin, which describes the actual "cursor" position, like here: **"Cursor" Origin**

2 Package Options

<code>notitlepage</code>	When there is no titlepage it is easier to run the initialisation macros. In this case the user has only to set the package option.
<code>absolute</code>	the origin is the upper left paper corner
<code>lowerleft</code>	the origin is mirrored to the lower left of the paper plane
<code>PostScript</code>	the origin is 1inch from the left and 1 inch from the top of the paper
<code>relative</code>	the origin is the upper left text area

Especially the `lowerleft` option may be useful. Together with the `absolute` option the origin of the paper plane is at the lower left corner (see section 8).

3 The Macros

The package tries to set the origin immediately after a newpage. This is not possible with a title because of an additional `\newpage` of the `titlepage` environment. In this case the user should controll the setting manually with the macros

<code>\pstSetAbsoluteOrigin</code>	the new origin is the upper left corner of the paper
<code>\pstSetPostScriptOrigin</code>	the new origin is 1 inch from left and 1 inch from top of the upper left corner of the paper
<code>\pstSetRelativeOrigin(x,y)</code>	the new origin is the current point for (0;0). All other values are relative to this one.
<code>\pstPutAbs [Options] (x,y){object}</code>	puts any object depending to the option at (x;y).

The first two macros have to be used immediately after a newpage.

3.1 Optional Parameters

The `\pstPutAbs` macro can be called with all valid `pstricks` options and additionally with `position=position`, where `position` can be replaced by the usual placing values `lt`, `lC`, `lB`, `lb`, ... of the well known `\rput` macro. Important is the setting of the `unit` parameter, because `pst-abspos` knows nothing about the unit. A valid call may be like

```
\pstPutAbs[unit=1in,position=lC](1,-1){%
  \qdisk(0,0){5pt}\textcolor{red}{\text{\~PostScript Origin}}}
```

4 Examples

It is no problem to switch between the different origin settings when calling the macros immediately after a `\newpage`. If you want to set the origin at the "cursor" position, then the macro can be called just on "cursor" position.

Point(0,-1)

5 Absolute Coordinates

Point(0,-2) The point (0,0) is in the upper left corner and is set by the package option `absolute`.

```
\usepackage[absolute]{pst-abspos}
```

Nonsense Text\pstPutAbs(1,-2){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(1,-2)}

Nonsense Text

Nonsense Text\pstPutAbs(0,-2){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(0,-2)}

Nonsense Text

Nonsense Text\pstPutAbs(0,-1){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(0,-1)} \pstPutAbs(1,-10){\sc\pstPutAbs(1,-10){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(1,-10)}}

Point(3,-5)

blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text non-sense blah blub laber text nonsense \pstPutAbs(3,0.5){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\blue Point(3,0.5)}blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text non-sense blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text non-sense \pstPutAbs(3,-5){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\blue Point(3,-5)}blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text nonsense

Point(1,-10)

Origin

6 Relative Coordinates

The point (0,0) is set as the relative origin and is set by the package option `relative`.

Point(0,-1)

```
\usepackage[relative]{pst-abspos}
```

This relative point is the beginning of the first textline, which depends to all margins.
It allows to place the relative origin elsewhere depending to the relative point (0,0).

Nonsense Text\pstPutAbs(1,-2){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(1,-2)}
Point(0,-2) Point(1,-2)
Nonsense Text

Nonsense Text\pstPutAbs(0,-2){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(0,-2)}

Nonsense Text

Nonsense Text\pstPutAbs(0,-1){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(0,-1)} \pstPutAbs(1,-10){\sc\pstPutAbs(1,-10){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(1,-10)}}

Point(3,-5)

blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text non-sense
blah blub laber text nonsense \pstPutAbs(3,0.5){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\blue Point(3,0.5)}blah blub laber text nonsense
blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text non-sense
blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text nonsense \pstPutAbs(3,-5){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\blue Point(3,-5)}blah blub laber text
nonsense blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text nonsense

pst-abspos

Point(1,-10)

Origin

7 PostScript Origin

- Point(1,-1) point (1in,-1in) is set as the absolute PostScript origin and is set by the package option `relative`.

```
\usepackage[PostScript]{pst-abspos}
```

- Point(0,-2) Point(1,-2) The coordinates (1in; -1in) have some historical background and have nowadays no more real sense. If all horizontal and vertical margins inside TeX are set to zero, then this point is (0,0).

```
Nonsense Text \pstPutAbs{1,-2}{\qdisk{0,0}{4pt}\red Point(1,-2)}  
Nonsense Text  
Nonsense Text \pstPutAbs{0,-2}{\qdisk{0,0}{4pt}\red Point(0,-2)}  
Nonsense Text  
Nonsense Text \pstPutAbs{0,-1}{\qdisk{0,0}{4pt}\red Point(0,-1)} \pstPutAbs{1,-10}{\sc  
\pstPutAbs{1,-10}{\qdisk{0,0}{4pt}\red Point(1,-10)}}
```

blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text non-sense blah blub laber text nonsense \pstPutAbs{3,0.5}{\qdisk{0,0}{4pt}\blue Point(3,0.5)}blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text non-sense blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text non-sense \pstPutAbs{3,-5}{\qdisk{0,0}{4pt}\blue Point(3,-5)}blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text nonsense

pst-abspos

8 Absolute Coordinates with an Origin in the Lower Left

The point (0,0) is in the lower left corner and is set by the package option `lowerLeft`. This is only useful for absolute coordinates. This is the reason why this option should implie also the option `absolute`.

```
\Lcs{usepackage}\Largs{lowerLeft,absolute}\Largb{pst-abspos}
\end{BDef}
```

```
\psset{unit=1in}%
\pstPutAbs(0,0){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\rput(0,0){\red Origin}}%
Nonsense Text\pstPutAbs(1,2){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(1,2)}%
\verb|\pstPutAbs(1,2){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(1,2)}|\\
Nonsense Text\\
Nonsense Text\pstPutAbs(0,2){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(0,2)}%
\verb|\pstPutAbs(0,2){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(0,2)}|\\
Nonsense Text\\
Nonsense Text\pstPutAbs(0,1){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(0,1)}%
\verb|\pstPutAbs(0,1){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(0,1)}|\\
\pstPutAbs(1,10){\scalebox{8}{\textcolor{myGray}{\pst-abspos}}}
\pstPutAbs(1,10){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(1,10)}%
\verb|\pstPutAbs(1,10){\scalebox{8}{\textcolor{myGray}{\pst-abspos}}}|\\
\verb|\pstPutAbs(1,10){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(1,10)}|\\

\vspace*{\fill}
\parbox{\textwidth}{%
  \x\ x\ x\ x\textcolor{red}{\texttt{\textbackslash pstPutAbs(3,-0.5)\{\textbackslash pstPutAbs(3,-0.5)\{\textbackslash qdisk(0,0){4pt}\blue Point(3,-0.5)\}\x\ x\ x\ x}}\\
  \textcolor{red}{\texttt{\textbackslash pstPutAbs(3,5)\{\textbackslash qdisk(0,0){4pt}\blue Point(3,5)}}}\\
  \textcolor{red}{\texttt{\textbackslash newpage}}\\
  \textcolor{red}{\texttt{\pstSetPostScriptOrigin}}\\
}\\
\section{Absolute PostScript Coordinates with an Origin in the Lower Left}
The origin point (0,0) is in the lower left corner with 1in from the left and 1inch from the bottom and is set by the package option
\Option{lowerLeft}. This is only useful for \Index{absolute coordinate}s.

\begin{Xverbatim}\Lcs{usepackage}\xOption{lowerLeft}\xOption{PostScript}%
\usepackage[lowerLeft,PostScript]{pst-abspos}

Point(1,2) Nonsense Text\pstPutAbs(1,2){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(1,2)}%
Nonsense Text
```

```
Nonsense Text \pstPutAbs(0,2){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(0,2)}
Nonsense Text
Nonsense Text \pstPutAbs(0,1){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(0,1)} \pstPutAbs(1,10){\scale
\pstPutAbs(1,10){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\red Point(1,10)}

blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text non-
sense blah blub laber text nonsense \pstPutAbs(3,-0.5){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\blue
Point(3,-0.5)}blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text non-
sense blah blub laber text nonsense \pstPutAbs(3,5){\qdisk(0,0){4pt}\blue Point(3,5)}blah blub laber text non-
sense blah blub laber text nonsense blah blub laber text nonsense
```

9 List of all optional arguments for `pst-abspos`

Key	Type	Default
position	ordinary	[none]
		Point(3,-0.5)

References

- [1] Michel Goosens, Frank Mittelbach, Sebastian Rahtz, Denis Roegel, and Herbert Voß. *The L^AT_EX Graphics Companion*. Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, Reading, Mass., 2nd edition, 2007.
- [2] Laura E. Jackson and Herbert Voß. Die Plot-Funktionen von `pst-plot`. *Die T_EXnische Komödie*, 2/02:27–34, June 2002.
- [3] Nikolai G. Kollock. *PostScript richtig eingesetzt: vom Konzept zum praktischen Einsatz*. IWT, Vaterstetten, 1989.
- [4] Herbert Voß. Die mathematischen Funktionen von Postscript. *Die T_EXnische Komödie*, 1/02:40–47, March 2002.
- [5] Herbert Voss. *PSTricks Support for pdf*. <http://PSTricks.de/pdf/pdfoutput.php>, 2002.
- [6] Herbert Voß. *PSTricks – Grafik für T_EX und L^AT_EX*. DANTE/Lehmanns Media, Heidelberg/Berlin, 5. edition, 2008.
- [7] Herbert Voß. *Mathematik mit L^AT_EX*. DANTE/Lehmanns Media, Heidelberg/Berlin, 2009.
- [8] Michael Wiedmann and Peter Karp. *References for T_EX and Friends*. <http://www.miwie.org/tex-refs/>, 2003.
- [9] Timothy Van Zandt. *PSTricks - PostScript macros for Generic TeX*. <http://www.tug.org/application/PSTricks>, 1993.

Index

absolute, 3, 5, 7, 8
Dimension
 \headheight, 3
 \headsep, 3
Environment
 \headheight, 3
 \headsep, 3
Keyword
 position, 4
 unit, 4
lb, 4
lb, 4
lc, 4
lowerLeft, 8
lowerleft, 3
lt, 4
Macro
 \newpage, 3, 4
 \oddsidemargin, 3
 \pstPutAbs, 3, 4
 \pstSetAbsoluteOrigin, 3
 \pstSetPostScriptOrigin, 3
 \pstSetRelativeOrigin, 3
 \rput, 4
 \usepackage, 5–8

 \newpage, 3, 4
 notitlepage, 3

 \oddsidemargin, 3
 origin, 3
Package
 pst-abspos, 3, 4
Package option
 absolute, 3, 5, 7, 8
 lowerLeft, 8
 lowerleft, 3
 notitlepage, 3
PostScript, 3
relative, 3, 6, 7
paper plane, 3
\parskip, 3
position, 4
PostScript, 3
pst-abspos, 3, 4
\pstPutAbs, 3, 4
\pstSetAbsoluteOrigin, 3
\pstSetPostScriptOrigin, 3
\pstSetRelativeOrigin, 3
relative, 3, 6, 7
\rput, 4
Skip
 \parskip, 3
 \topskip, 3
Syntax
 lb, 4
 lb, 4
 lc, 4
 lt, 4
title, 3
titlepage, 3
\topskip, 3
unit, 4
\usepackage, 5–8