

# Molecular Coding Format manual

Author : Akira Yamaji    Date : February 11, 2016  
Located at : <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/mcf2graph>

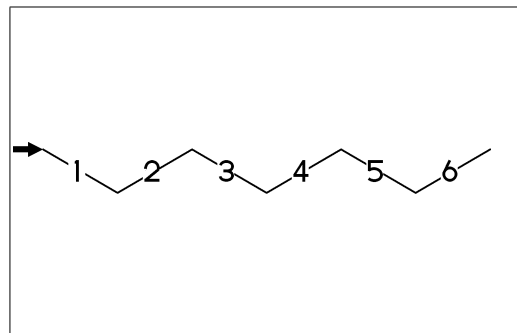
Molecular Coding Format(MCF) is new linear notation represent chemical structure diagram.  
This 'Coding' is named from coding(programing) technique like adresssing,grouping,macro,etc.  
There are no Meta language commands in MCF. mcf2graph.mf(metafont macro)  
convert MCF file to graphics file pk font,PNG,SVG,EPS or MDL MOL file(V2000).

## No.1 Chain(1)

plus(+):anticlockwise,minus(-):clockwise

<30,-60,60,-60,60,-60,60

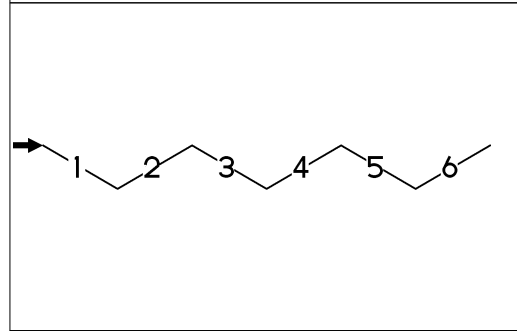
\*\* bold arrow is default angle and position



## No.2 Chain(2)

! : take value(60 or -60) depend on  
current angle and enviroment

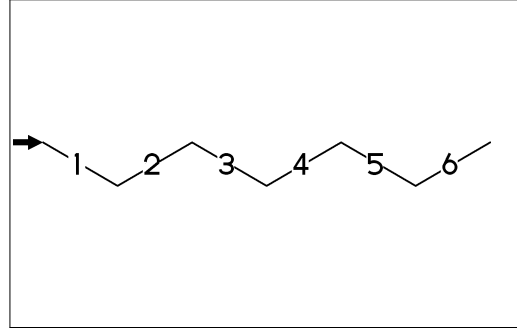
<30,!,,!,!,!,!,!



## No.3 Chain(3)

!6 : !,!,!,!,!, !,!

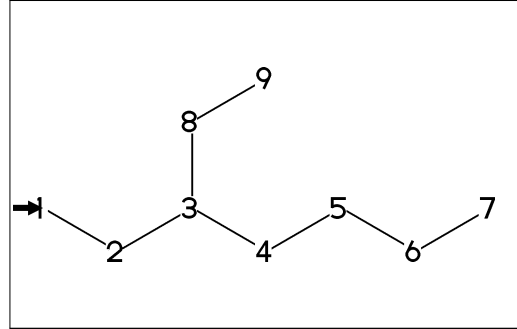
<30,!6



## No.4 Jump to atom

3\* : Jump to A3

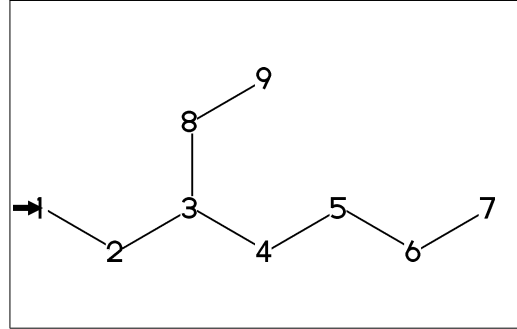
<30,!6,3\*,0,!



## No.5 Jump to atom and branch bond

3\ : 3\*,0

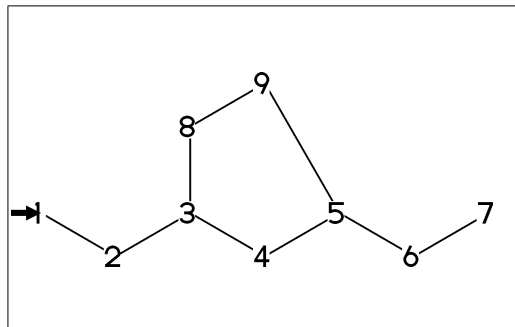
<30,!6,3\,!



**No.6 Connect bond**

&5 : Connect to A5

<30,!6,3\,!,&5

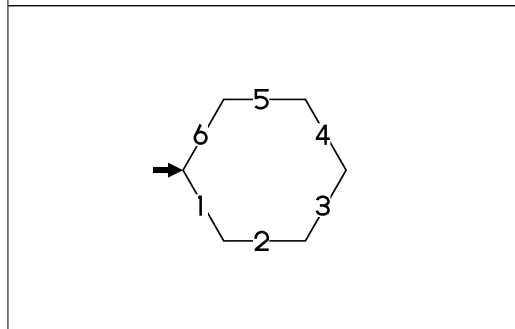


**No.7 Ring**

six membered ring

?6

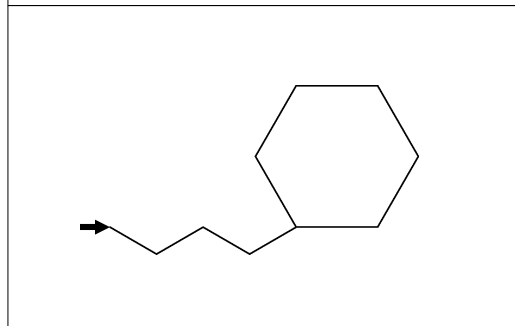
\*\* ?6 : <-120,60,60,60,60,60,&1



**No.8 Rotate current angle**

<angle : rotate current angle

<30,!4,<30,?6



**No.9 Change bond type (1)**

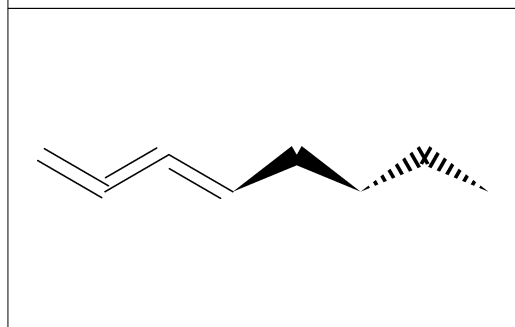
~bond : change bond

dm:double,dl:double left,dr:double right,

wf:wedge forward,wb:wedge backward,

zf:wedge dotted,zb:wedge dotted backward

<30,!~dm,!~dl,!~dr,!~wf,!~wb,!~zf,!~zb



**No.10 Change bond type (2)**

Bn=bond type : change bond type at Bn

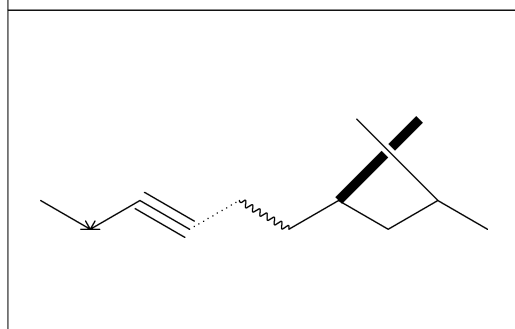
vf:vector forward, vb:vector backward,

tm:triple, ww:waved, bd:broad single,

ov:over line

<30,!9,1=vf,2=vb,3=tm,4=dt,5=ww,

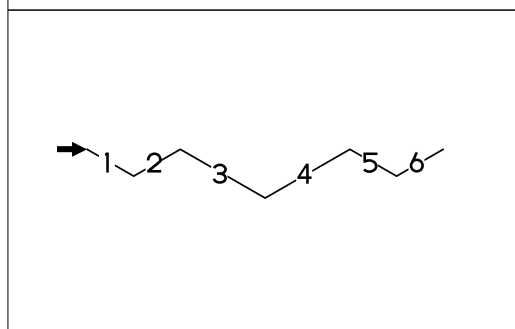
@(7~bd^-45'2,9~ov^45'2)/Me



**No.11 Change bond length (1)**

Bn'length : change bond length at Bn

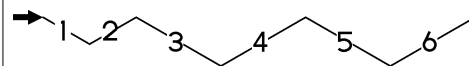
<30,!2,!2'1.2,!2



**No.12 Change bond length (2)**

‘length : change all bond length after

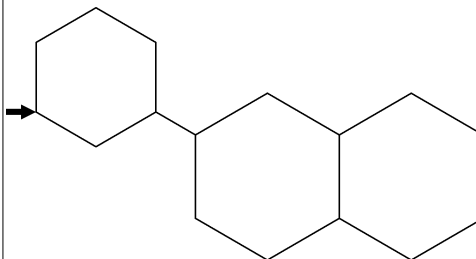
<30,!2,‘1.2,!4



**No.13 Change ring length**

?n'length : change ring length

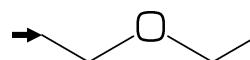
<30,?6,3\,?6'1.2,11=?6



**No.14 Change atom (1)**

Insert hetero atom

<30,!2,0,!2



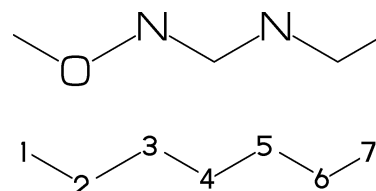
**No.15 Change atom (2)**

2:0 : change A2 C to O

@(3,5)N : change A3,A5 C to N

<30,!6,2:0,@(3,5)N

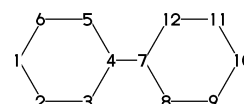
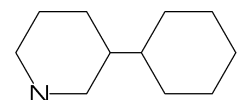
\*\* An(-999<=n<=4095): atom number



**No.16 Change atom (3)**

2:N : change A2 C to N

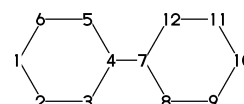
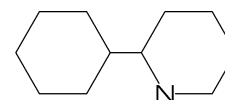
?6,4\,?6,2:N



**No.17 Change atom (brock address 1)**

| : divide brock

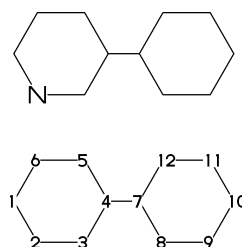
?6,4\,|,?6,2:N,



**No.18 Change atom (brock address 2)**

|| : reset brock address

?6,4\,|,?6,||,2:N

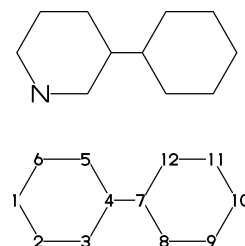


**No.19 Change atom (absolute address)**

#2:N : change A#2 C to N

?6,4\,|,?6,#2:N

\*\* #n : (1<=n<=3095)

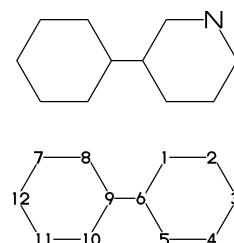


**No.20 Change atom (relative address)**

-2:N : change A(-2) C to N

?6,4\,?6,-2:N

\*\* -n : (1<=n<=999)

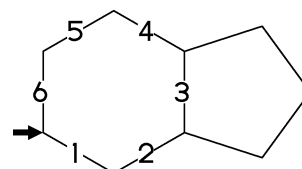


**No.21 Fuse ring (attached 1 bond)**

?6,3=?5 : fuse ?5 at B3

?6,3=?5

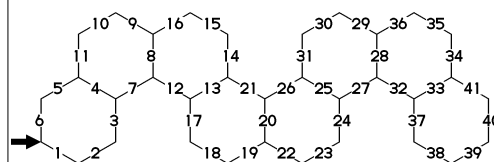
\*\* Bn(n:-999<=n<=4095): bond number



**No.22 Fuse multi ring (attached 1 bond)**

?6,\$(-3,-4,-4,-2,-2,-4,-4)?6

?6,\$(4,8,13,20,25,28,33)?6



**No.23 Fuse ring (attached 2 bond)**

(4,11)=?6[4] : fuse 4/6 ring to B11..B4

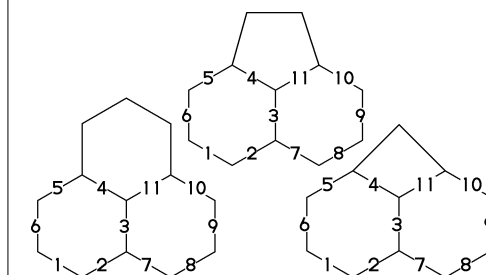
(4,11)=?5[3] : fuse 3/5 ring to B11..B4

(4,11)=?4[2] : fuse 2/4 ring to B11..B4

MCd(1,.7)( 0,0)(<30,?6,3=?6,(11,4)=?6[4])

MCd(1,.6)(.54,1)(<30,?6,3=?6,(11,4)=?5[3])

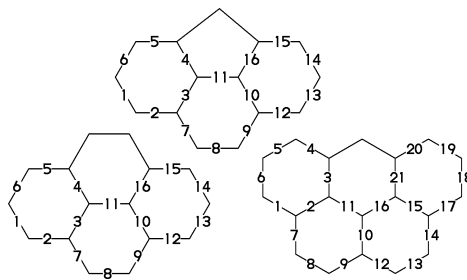
MCd(1,.6)( 1,0)(<30,?6,3=?6,(11,4)=?4[2])



**No.24 Fuse ring (attached 3,4 bond)**

(16,4)=?6[3] : fuse 3/6 ring to B16..B4  
 (16,4)=?5[2] : fuse 2/5 ring to B16..B4  
 (21,3)=?6[2] : fuse 2/6 ring to B21..B3

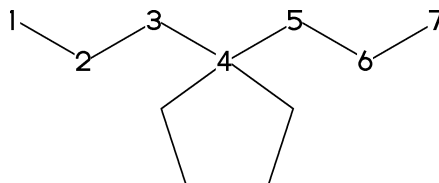
MCd(1,.55)( 0, 0)(?6,\$(3,10)?6,(16,4)=?6[3])  
 MCd(1,.55)(.43,1)(?6,\$(3,10)?6,(16,4)=?5[2])  
 MCd(1,.53)(1,0)(<30,?6,\$(2,10,15)?6,(21,3)=?6[2])

**No.25 Spiro ring**

4\*,?5 : add ?5(5 membered ring) at A4

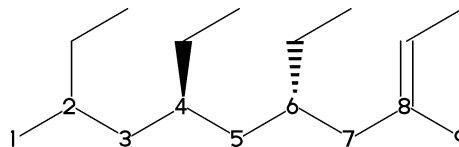
<30,!6,4\*,?5

An\* : jump to An

**No.26 Branch bond (1)**

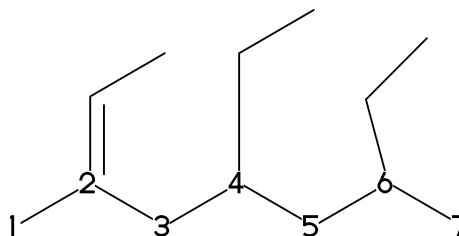
2\ : 2\*,0      4\*\ : 4\*,0~wf  
 6\*\ : 6\*,0~zf    8\\ : 8\*,0~dm

MCf(<30,!8,2\,! ,4\*\,! ,6\\\* ,! ,8\\ ,!)

**No.27 Branch bond (2)**

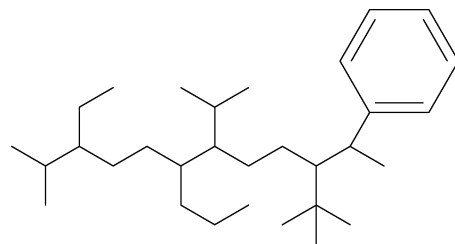
2~dr : 2\*,0~dr  
 4\'1.5 : 4\*,0\'1.5  
 6^15 : 6\*,0^15

MCf(<-30,!6,2~dr,! ,4\'1.5,! ,6^15,-60)

**No.28 Insert substituent(1)**

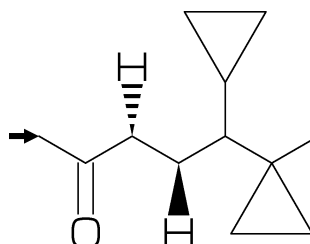
MCf(<30,  
 !,/Me,! ,/Et,!3,/Pr,! ,/iPr,!3,/tBu,! ,/Ph^-30,!)

\*\* Me:methyl Et:ethyl Pr:propyl iPr:isopropyl  
 tBu:tertial buthyl Ph:phenyl

**No.29 Insert substituent(2)**

/ : single                // : double  
 \*/ : wedge forward    /\* : wedge backward  
 \*\* : direct

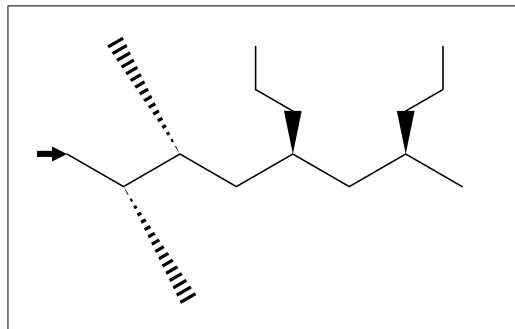
MCf(<30,! ,//0,! ,/\*H,! ,\*/H,! ,/?3,! ,\*\*?3,!)



### No.30 Insert substituent(3)

~,^,','> : change type,angle,length,enviroment of substituent

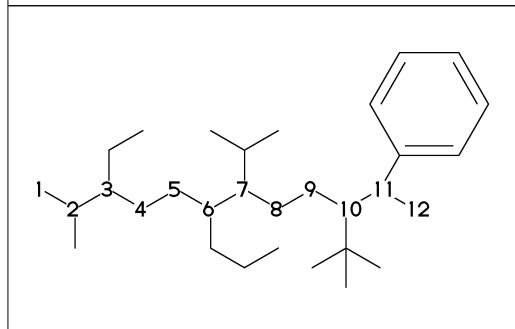
MCf(<30,!^1,/Me~zf^2^30,!^1,/Me~zf^2^30,  
!2^1,\*/Pr>lr,!2^1,\*/Pr>rl,!^1)



### No.31 Add substituent(1)

sw\_numberA:=1; numberA\_end:=12;

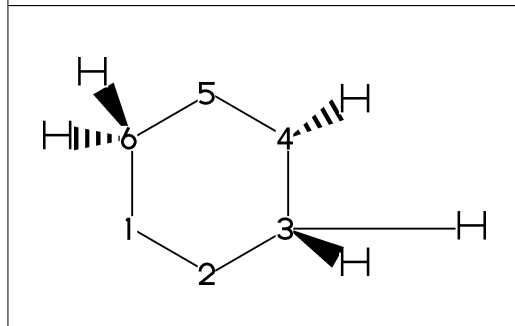
MCf(<30,!11,  
2:/Me,3:/Et,6:/Pr,7:/iPr,10:/tBu,11:/Ph~30)



### No.32 Add substituent(2)

~,^,','> : change type,angle,length,enviroment of substituent

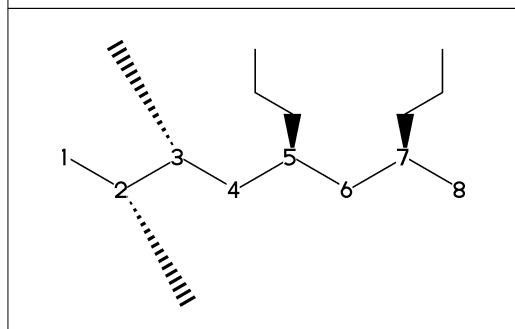
MCf(<30,?6,  
@(3^2^30,3~wf,4~zf,6~wf~30,6~zf^30)/H)



### No.33 Add substituent(3)

~,^,','> : change type,angle,length,enviroment of substituent

MCF(<30,!7^1,  
@(2,3)/Me^2^30,5:\*/Pr>lr,7:\*/Pr>rl)

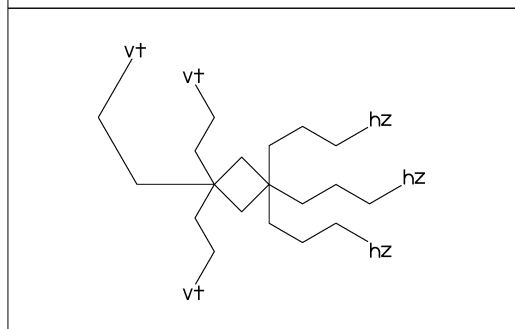


### No.34 Chain stretch direction environment (1)

>hz : horizontal enviroment (default)

>vt : vertical enviroment

?4,  
@(3^-90,3^-30,3^90)/'(!3,"{hz}")>hz,  
@(1^-60,1^2,1^60)/'(!2,"{vt}")>vt

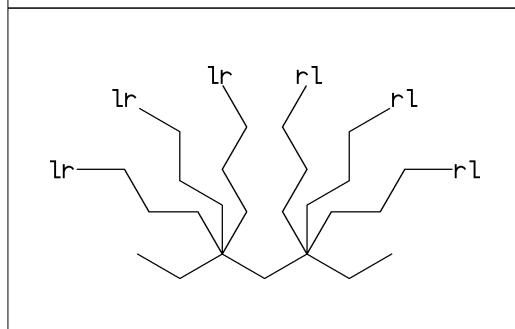


### No.35 Chain stretch direction environment (2)

>lr : left-right enviroment

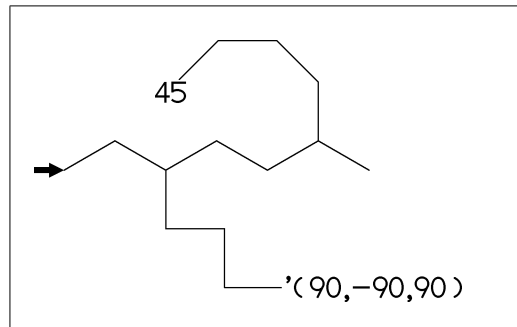
>rl : right-left enviroment

<30,!6,  
@(3^-30,3,3^30)/'(!3,"{lr}")>lr,  
@(5^-30,5,5^30)/'(!3,"{rl}")>rl



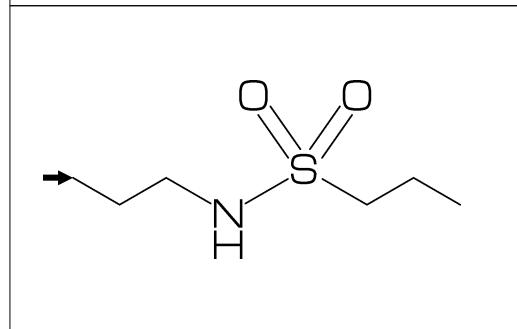
**No.36 Chain stretch direction environment (3)**

>45 : fixed angle enviroment  
 >'(-90,90,-90) : multi angle enviroment  
  
 <-30,!6,@(2>45)/'(!3,"{45}"),  
 @(<6>'(-90,90,-90))/'(!3,"{(-90,90,-90)}")

**No.37 Change atom and Substituent**

NH,S00 : inset hetero atom and substituent  
 simultaneously

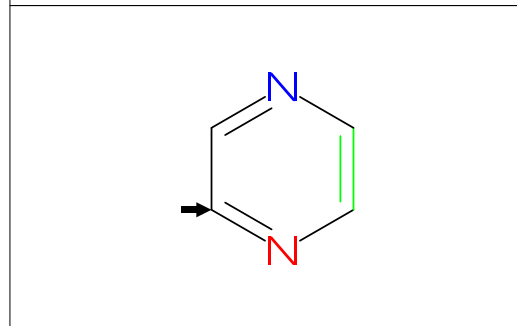
<30,!3,NH,! ,S00,!3

**No.38 Change color**

@(5)green : change color of A5 green  
 \$(3)red : change color of B3 red

<30,Ph,@(2,5)N,  
 2:red,5:blue,3=green

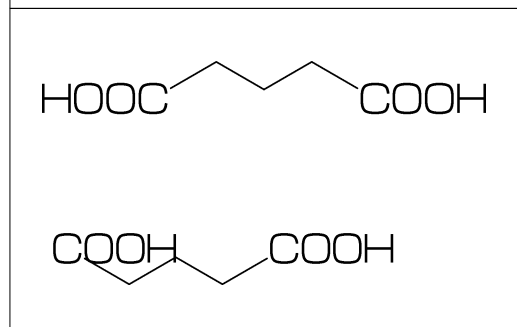
\*\* METAFONT ignore color command

**No.39 Chain start multiple characters**

if chain start multi charactor string,  
 use !0 instead of !

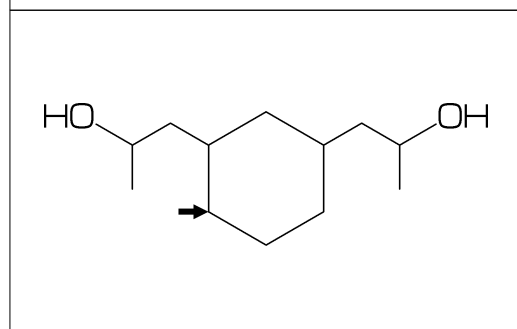
MCd( 1,1)(0 ,0.9)<30,COOH,!0,!3,COOH)

MCd(.8,1)(0.3,0.1)<30,COOH,!4,COOH)

**No.40 User definition**

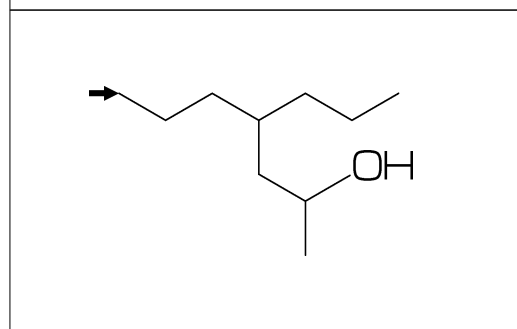
iBuOH : user defined substructure

iBuOH:= '(!,/Me,! ,OH)  
 MCf(<30,?6,@(4,6)/iBuOH)

**No.41 Inline definition**

Insert user defined substructure

<30,!3,/'(!,/Me,! ,OH),!3

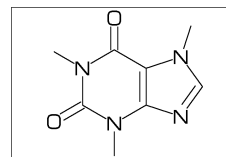


**No.42 Font size**

```

beginfont("EN:Caffeine")
  font_wd#:=30mm#;  %<==font width
  font_ht#:=20mm#;  %<==font height
  sw_font_frame:=1;
  MCf(<30,?6,-4=?5,$(3,8)d1,@(2,6,7,9)N,
    @(2,6,9)/Me,@(1,5)//O)
endfont

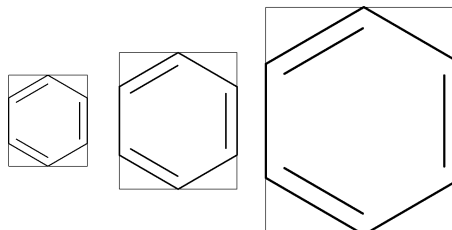
```

**No.43 Max ratio bond/width length**

```

max_bond_width:=0.10;
MCd(1,1)( 0, .5)(<30,Ph)
max_bond_width:=0.15;  %<== : default
MCd(1,1)(.33,.5)(<30,Ph)
max_bond_width:=0.25;
MCd(1,1)( 1, .5)(<30,Ph)

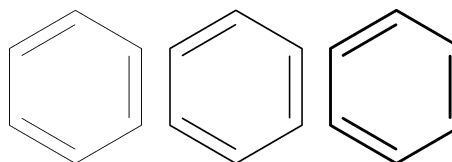
```

**No.44 Ratio thickness/bond length**

```

ratio_thickness_bond:= 0.005;
MCd(1,.6)(0, .5)(<30,Ph)
ratio_thickness_bond:= 0.015;  %<==
MCd(1,.6)(.5,.5)(<30,Ph)
ratio_thickness_bond:= 0.030;
MCd(1,.6)(1, .5)(<30,Ph)

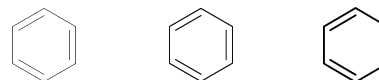
```

**No.45 Offset thickness of bond**

```

beginfont() offset_thickness#:=0pt#;
MCd(1,.3)(0, .5)(<30,Ph) endfont
beginfont() offset_thickness#:=0.2pt#;  %<==
MCd(1,.3)(.5,.5)(<30,Ph) endfont
beginfont() offset_thickness#:=0.5pt#;
MCd(1,.3)(1, .5)(<30,Ph) endfont

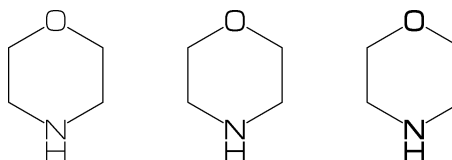
```

**No.46 Ratio char/bond thickness**

```

ratio_char_bond:=1.0;
MCd(1,.6)(0, .5)(<30,?6,5:0,2:NH)
ratio_char_bond:=1.5; %<==
MCd(1,.6)(.5,.5)(<30,?6,5:0,2:NH)
ratio_char_bond:=2.0;
MCd(1,.6)(1, .5)(<30,?6,5:0,2:NH)

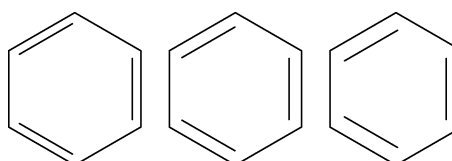
```

**No.47 Ratio bondgap/bond length**

```

ratio_bondgap_bond:= 0.10;
MCd(1,.6)(0, .5)(<30,Ph)
ratio_bondgap_bond:= 0.15; %<==
MCd(1,.6)(.5,.5)(<30,Ph)
ratio_bondgap_bond:= 0.20;
MCd(1,.6)(1, .5)(<30,Ph)

```



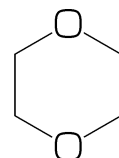
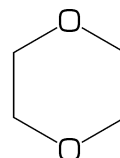
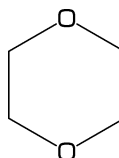


**No.48 Offset of doublebond gap**

```
beginfont() offset_bond_gap#:=0.0pt#;  
MCd(1,.3)(0, .5)(<30,Ph) endfont  
beginfont() offset_bond_gap#:=0.3pt#; %<==  
MCd(1,.3)(.5,.5)(<30,Ph) endfont  
beginfont() offset_bond_gap#:=1.0pt#;  
MCd(1,.3)(1, .5)(<30,Ph) endfont
```

**No.49 Ratio atom/bond length**

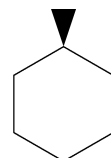
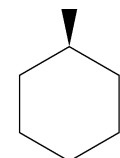
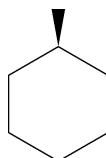
```
ratio_atom_bond:= 0.25;  
MCd(1,.6)(0, .5)(<30,?6,@(2,5)O)  
ratio_atom_bond:= 0.36; %<==  
MCd(1,.6)(.5,.5)(<30,?6,@(2,5)O)  
ratio_atom_bond:= 0.45;  
MCd(1,.6)(1, .5)(<30,?6,@(2,5)O)
```

**No.50 Offset of atom width**

```
beginfont() offset_atom#:=0.0pt#;  
MCd(1,.3)(0, .5)(<30,Ph,@(2,4,6)N) endfont  
beginfont() offset_atom#:=0.8pt#; %<==  
MCd(1,.3)(.5,.5)(<30,Ph,@(2,4,6)N) endfont  
beginfont() offset_atom#:=2.0pt#;  
MCd(1,.3)(1, .5)(<30,Ph,@(2,4,6)N) endfont
```

**No.51 Ratio wedge/bond length**

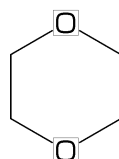
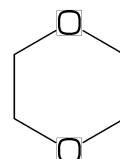
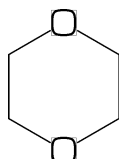
```
ratio_wedge_bond:=0.10;  
MCd(1,.6)(0, .5)(<30,?6,5:*/Me)  
ratio_wedge_bond:=0.12; %<==  
MCd(1,.6)(.5,.5)(<30,?6,5:*/Me)  
ratio_wedge_bond:=0.20;;  
MCd(1,.6)(1, .5)(<30,?6,5:*/Me)
```

**No.52 Offset of wedge width**

```
beginfont("EN:Offset_wedge")  
offset_wedge#:=0.0pt#;  
MCd(1,.3)(0, .5)(<30,?6,5:*/Me) endfont  
beginfont() offset_wedge#:=0.4pt#; %<==  
MCd(1,.3)(.5,.5)(<30,?6,5:*/Me) endfont  
beginfont() offset_wedge#:=1.0pt#;  
MCd(1,.3)(1, .5)(<30,?6,5:*/Me) endfont
```

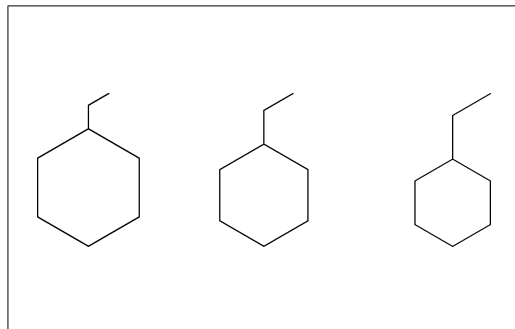
**No.53 Ratio font atom gap/atom length**

```
ratio_atomgap_atom:=0.0;  
MCd(1,.6)(0, .5)(<30,?6,@(2,5)O)  
ratio_atomgap_atom:=0.050; %<==  
MCd(1,.6)(.5,.5)(<30,?6,@(2,5)O)  
ratio_atomgap_atom:=0.12;  
MCd(1,.6)(1, .5)(<30,?6,@(2,5)O)
```

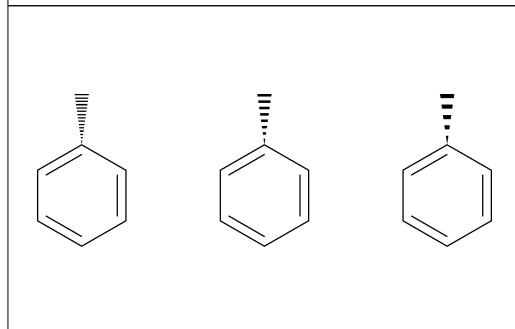


**No.54 Ratio chain/ring length**

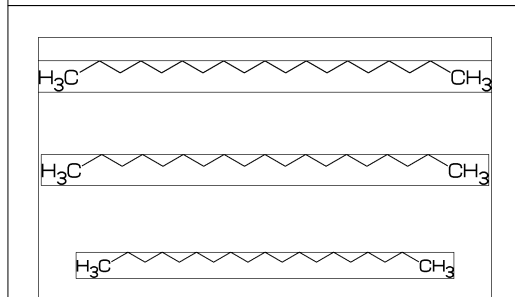
```
ratio_chain_ring:= 0.4;
MCd(1,.6)(0, .5)(<30,?6,5:/Et)
ratio_chain_ring:= 0.66; %<==
MCd(1,.6)(.5,.5)(<30,?6,5:/Et)
ratio_chain_ring:= 1.0;
MCd(1,.6)(1, .5)(<30,?6,5:/Et)
```

**No.55 Ratio zebra gap/bond length**

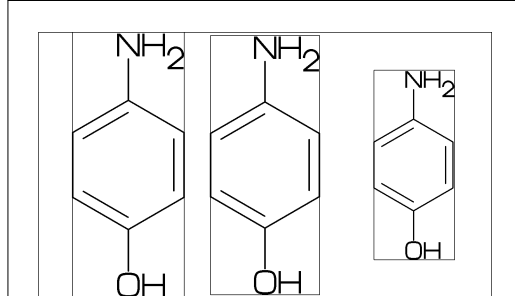
```
ratio_zebragap_bond:=0.06;
MCd(1,.6)(0, .5)(<30,Ph,5:/*Me'1)
ratio_zebragap_bond:=0.12; %<==
MCd(1,.6)(.5,.5)(<30,Ph,5:/*Me'1)
ratio_zebragap_bond:=0.20;
MCd(1,.6)(1, .5)(<30,Ph,5:/*Me'1)
```

**No.56 Margin left and right**

```
margin_left_right:=0mm;
MCd(1,1)(0.5,0.9)(<30,CH3,!0,!17,CH3)
margin_left_right:=0.4mm; %<==
MCd(1,1)(0.5,0.5)(<30,CH3,!0,!17,CH3)
margin_left_right:=5mm;
MCd(1,1)(0.5,0.1)(<30,CH3,!0,!17,CH3)
```

**No.57 Margin top and bottom**

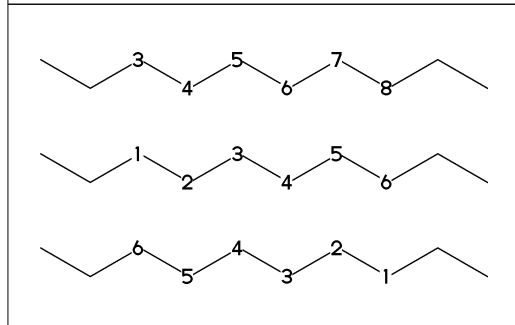
```
margin_top_bottom:=0mm;
MCd(1,1)(0.1,0.5)(<30,Ph,2:/OH,5:/NH2)
margin_top_bottom:=0.4mm; %<==
MCd(1,1)(0.5,0.5)(<30,Ph,2:/OH,5:/NH2)
margin_top_bottom:=5mm;
MCd(1,1)(0.9,0.5)(<30,Ph,2:/OH,5:/NH2)
```

**No.58 Switch Numbering atom**

```
numberA_start:=3; numberA_end:=8;

sw_numberA:=1; MCd(1,1)(.5,.9)(<30,!9)
sw_numberA:=2; MCd(1,1)(.5,.5)(<30,!9)
sw_numberA:=3; MCd(1,1)(.5,.1)(<30,!9)

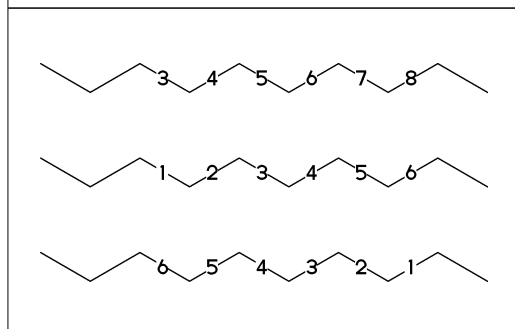
** default: numberA_start=1 numberA_end=4095
```

**No.59 Switch Numbering bond**

```
numberB_start:=3; numberB_end:=8;

sw_numberB:=1; MCd(1,1)(.5,.9)(<30,!9)
sw_numberB:=2; MCd(1,1)(.5,.5)(<30,!9)
sw_numberB:=3; MCd(1,1)(.5,.1)(<30,!9)

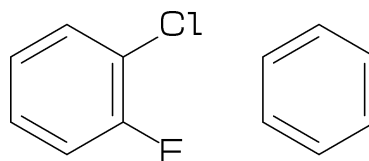
** default: numberB_start=1 numberB_end=4095
```



**No.60 Switch substituent off**

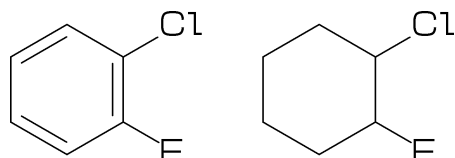
```
MCd(1,.6)( 0,0.5)(<30,Ph,4:/Cl,3:/F)
sw_subst_off:=1;
MCd(1,.6)( 1,0.5)(<30,Ph,4:/Cl,3:/F)
```

```
** default: sw_subst_off=0
```

**No.61 Switch all bond single**

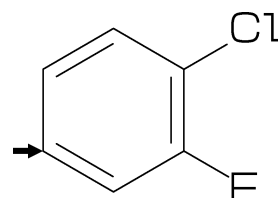
```
MCd(1,.6)( 0,0.5)(<30,Ph,4:/Cl,3:/F)
sw_bond_single:=1;
MCd(1,.6)( 1,0.5)(<30,Ph,4:/Cl,3:/F)
```

```
** default: sw_bond_single=0
```

**No.62 Switch start vector**

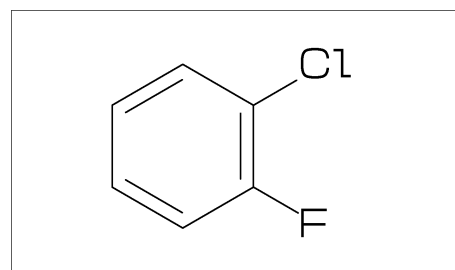
```
sw_start_vector:=1;
MCf(<30,Ph,4:/Cl,3:/F)
```

```
** default: sw_start_vector=0
```

**No.63 Switch font frame**

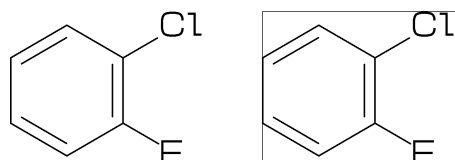
```
sw_font_frame:=1;
MCf(<30,Ph,4:/Cl,3:/F)
```

```
** default: sw_font_frame=0
```

**No.64 Switch molecular frame**

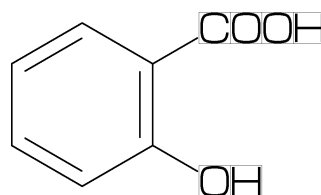
```
MCd(1,.6)(0,0.5)(<30,Ph,4:/Cl,3:/F)
sw_mol_frame:=1;
MCd(1,.6)(1,0.5)(<30,Ph,4:/Cl,3:/F)
```

```
** default: sw_mol_frame=0
```

**No.65 Switch atom frame**

```
sw_atom_frame:=1;
MCf(<30,Ph,4:/COOH,3:/OH)
```

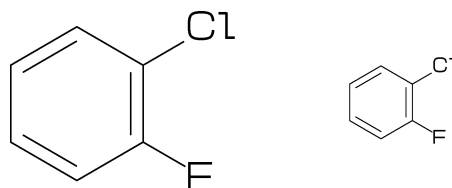
```
** default: sw_atom_frame=0
```



**No.66 Switch solid mode**

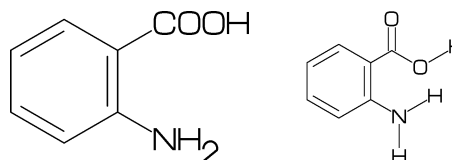
```
MCd(1,.8)( 0,0.5)(<30,Ph,4:/Cl,3:/F)
sw_solid:=1; ratio_bond_width:=0.08;
MCd(1,.8)( 1,0.5)(<30,Ph,4:/Cl,3:/F)
```

```
** default: sw_solid=0
```

**No.67 Switch Expand**

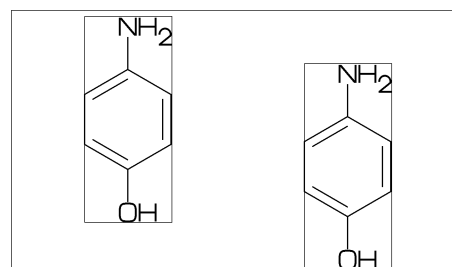
```
MCd(1,.6)(0,0.5)(<30,Ph,4:/COOH,3:/NH2)
sw_expand:=1;
MCd(1,.6)(1,0.5)(<30,Ph,4:/COOH,3:/NH2)
```

```
** default: sw_expand=0
```

**No.68 Function MCd (draw)**

```
MCd(a,b)(c,d)(...)
a: ratio molecular width/font width
b: ratio molecular hight/font hight
c: x axis position d:y axis position
```

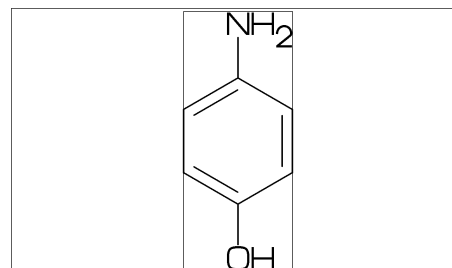
```
MCd(1,0.8)(0.2,0.9)(<30,Ph,2:/OH,5:/NH2)
MCd(1,0.8)(0.8,0.1)(<30,Ph,2:/OH,5:/NH2)
```

**No.69 Function MCf (fit draw)**

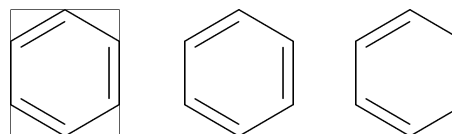
```
MCf(...) : MCd(1,1)(0.5,0.5)(...)

sw_font_frame:=1; sw_mol_frame:=1;

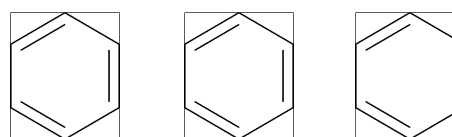
MCf(<30,Ph,2:/OH,5:/NH2)
```

**No.70 Local setting**

```
beginfont("NO:1")
sw_mol_frame:=1; % <== Local setting
MCd(1,.5)(0.0,0.5)(<30,Ph) endfont
beginfont("NO:2")
MCd(1,.5)(0.5,0.5)(<30,Ph) endfont
beginfont("NO:3")
MCd(1,.5)(1.0,0.5)(<30,Ph) endfont
```

**No.71 Global setting**

```
sw_mol_frame:=1; % <== Global setting
beginfont("NO:1")
MCd(1,.5)(0.0,0.5)(<30,Ph) endfont
beginfont("NO:2")
MCd(1,.5)(0.5,0.5)(<30,Ph) endfont
beginfont("NO:3")
MCd(1,.5)(1.0,0.5)(<30,Ph) endfont
```

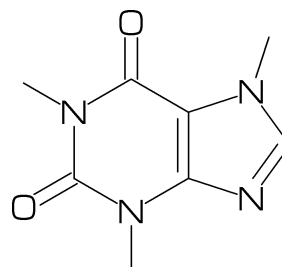


**No.72 Output molecular information**

```

beginfont() sw_info_weight:=sw_info_formula:=1;
MCf(...) endfont
%% Output to mcf_man_soc-info.aux %%
\INFO{{F:mcf_man_soc}{C:82}{MWc:194.19174}
      {FMc:C8H10N4O2}}%
MWc:calculated molecular weight
FMc:calculated molecular formula

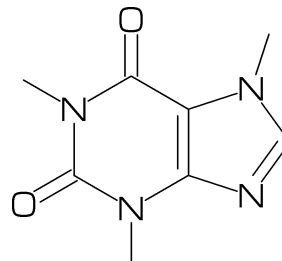
```

**No.73 Output additional information**

```

beginfont("EN:Caffeine","CAS:58-08-2")
MCf(...) endfont
%% Output to mcf_man_soc-info.aux %%
\INFO{{F:mcf_man_soc}{C:83}{EN:Caffeine}
      {CAS:58-08-2}}%
*F:filename *C:char number EN:molecular name
CAS:CAS number *:default output

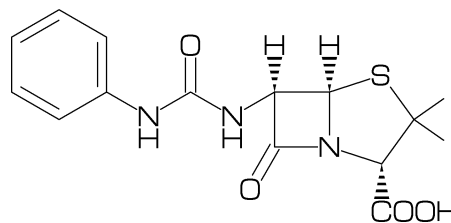
```

**No.74 Example(1) Ampicillin**

```

<45,?4,2:N,2=?5,-1:S,
@ (3^45,4^-45)/ *H,1://0^15,
5:/*COOH^-18,@ (6^35,6^-35)/Me,
4\^75,NH,! ,//0,! ,NH,! ,Ph

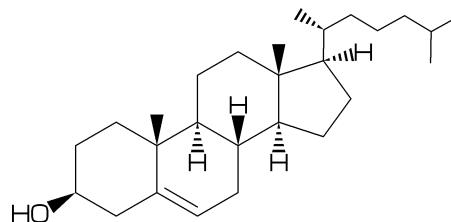
```

**No.75 Example(2) Cholesterol**

```

<30,?6,$(-4,-2)?6,-4=?5,7=d1,
1:*/OH,@ (4,12)*/Me^60,9:*/H^60,
10:/*H^180,@ (11,-1)/*H^-60,
-1\^17,/*Me,!4,/Me,! ,

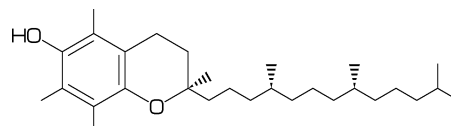
```

**No.76 Example(3) alfa-Tocopherol**

```

<30,Ph,3=?6,
7:0,@ (1,2,5)/Me,8:/*Me^60,6:*/OH,
8\,!,!12,@ (4,8)/*Me,12:/Me

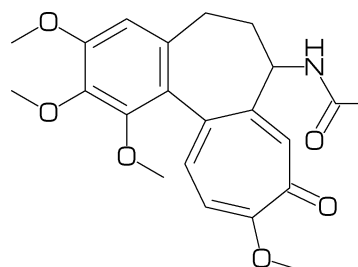
```

**No.77 Example(4) Colchicine**

```

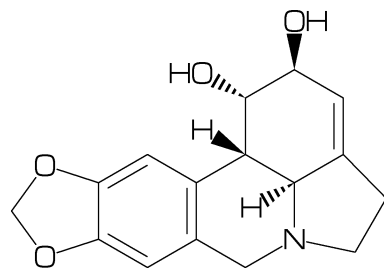
<30,Ph,@ (1,2,6)/OMe,!, -4=?7,
|, -5=?7,$(-1,-4,-6)d1,-2://0,-3:/OMe,
#9\,NH,! ,//0,!

```



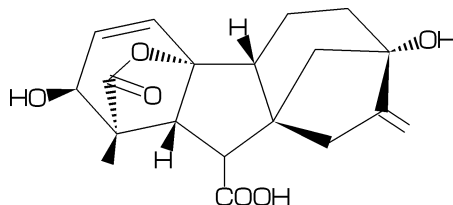
**No.78 Example(5) Lycorine**

<30,Ph,-4=?6,-2=?6,6=?5,(9,12)=?5[3],  
13=d1,8:N,@(15,17)O,  
9:/\*H^180,10:\*/H^60,13:\*/OH,14:/\*OH



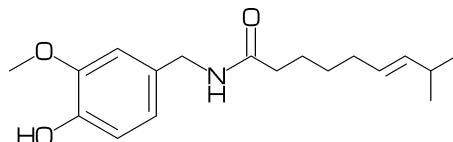
**No.79 Example(6) Gibberellin**

<12,?6'1.3,3=?5,9=?7,12\^160'1.6,&8,  
4\^155~zf'1.2,0,55,//0^180'1,&2~zb,  
5=d1,11=wf,13=wb,  
7:/COOH,11://Me,1:\*/OH,12:\*/OH,2:\*/Me,  
@(3~-60,9^60)\*/H



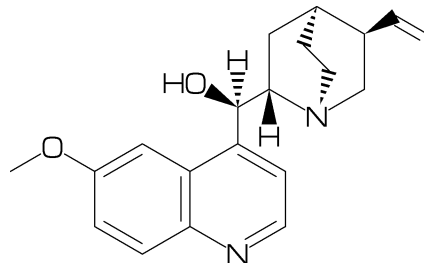
**No.80 Example(7) Capsaicin**

<30,Ph,  
1:/OH,6:/OMe,4\,!,NH,!,//O,  
|,!8,-3=dr,-1:/Me



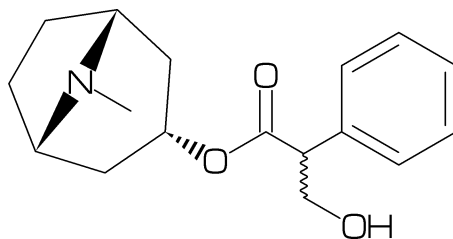
**No.81 Example(8) Quinine**

<30,Ph,3=Ph,7:N,6:/OMe,  
10\,\*/OH,/H~zf^-60,!,  
|,?6,2:N,1:\*/H^60,  
4\*\,!~dr,  
2\*,165~zf,60,&5~zb



**No.82 Example(9) Atoropin**

<-30,0,!,//O,!,!,Ph,  
#1\~zb^-120,  
|,?7'1.1,6\*\^190'1.25,N,/Me,&3~wb,  
#3\~wv,!,OH



**No.83 Example(10) Paclitaxel**

?6,5=d,3\*,{,'1,36,45,45,45,45,},&#5,  
-4=?6,-4=?4,-1=wb,-3=wf,-1:0,||,  
@(4^35,4^-35,6)/Me,@(3~-60,15)\*/OH,  
8:/\*H^-60,9:\*/Me^60,10://O,  
1\,0,!,//O,!,\*/OH,!,/Ph,  
60~wf,NH,-60,//O,60,Ph,  
7\\*,0,-45,//O,60,Ph,11\*\,0,-60,//O,60,  
12\\*^-15,0,60,//O,-60

